

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

KWADWO OPPONG-PEPRAH, A#)
098 421 284,)

8:11CV383

Petitioner,)

v.)

**MEMORANDUM
AND ORDER**

ERIC HOLDER, Attorney General,)
JANET NAPOLITANO, Secretary of)
the Department of Homeland)
Security, SCOTT BANIECKE, U.S.)
ICE Field Office Director for The)
Saint Paul Field Office, and)
WARDEN OF IMMIGRATION)
DETENTION FACILITY,)

Respondents.)

The court has conducted an initial review of the Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (filing no. 1) to determine whether the claims made by Petitioner are, when liberally construed, potentially cognizable in federal court. Petitioner has made three claims.

Condensed and summarized for clarity, the claims asserted by Petitioner are:

Claim One: Petitioner's continued detention by Respondents violates 8 U.S.C. § 1231(a)(6) *because* the six-month detention period has expired and his removal to Ghana "is not significantly likely to occur in the reasonably foreseeable future."

Claim Two: Petitioner's continued detention by Respondents violates his right to substantive due process *because* the six-month detention period has expired and Respondents' interest in

detaining Petitioner to effectuate removal does not justify indefinite detention of Petitioner especially where Petitioner's removal to Ghana "is not significantly likely to occur in the reasonably foreseeable future."

Claim Three: Petitioner's continued detention by Respondents violates his right to procedural due process *because* Respondents have denied Petitioner a meaningful opportunity to demonstrate that he should not be detained.

Liberally construed, the court preliminarily decides that all three of these claims are potentially cognizable in federal court. However, the court cautions that no determination has been made regarding the merits of these claims or any defenses to them or whether there are procedural bars that will prevent Petitioner from obtaining the relief sought.

Also pending is Petitioner's Application for Order to Show Cause and Proposed Order. (Filing Nos. [3](#) and [4](#).) In his Application, Petitioner asks the court to order Respondents to show cause why his Petitioner for Writ of Habeas Corpus should not be granted. Petitioner's request is denied and Respondents shall respond in accordance with the procedures below.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that:

1. Upon initial review of the Petition (filing no. [1](#)), the court preliminarily determines that Petitioner's claims, as set forth in this Memorandum and Order, are potentially cognizable in federal court.

2. The Clerk of the court is directed to mail copies of this Memorandum and Order and the Petition to Respondents and the United States Attorney for the District of Nebraska by regular first-class mail.

3. By January 23, 2012, Respondent shall file a motion for summary judgment or state court records in support of an answer. The Clerk of the court is directed to set a pro se case management deadline in this case using the following text: January 23, 2012: deadline for Respondent to file state court records in support of answer or motion for summary judgment.

4. If Respondent elects to file a motion for summary judgment, the following procedures shall be followed by Respondent and Petitioner:

- A. The motion for summary judgment shall be accompanied by a separate brief, submitted at the time of the filing of the motion.
- B. The motion for summary judgment shall be supported by such state court records as are necessary to support the motion. Those records shall be contained in a separate filing entitled: “Designation of State Court Records in Support of Motion for Summary Judgment.”
- C. Copies of the motion for summary judgment, the designation, including state court records, and Respondent’s brief shall be served upon Petitioner *except* that Respondent is only required to provide Petitioner with a copy of the specific pages of the record which are cited in Respondent’s brief. In the event that the designation of state court records is deemed insufficient by Petitioner, Petitioner may file a motion with the court requesting additional documents. Such motion shall set forth the documents requested and the reasons the documents are relevant to the cognizable claims.
- D. No later than 30 days following the filing of the motion for summary judgment, Petitioner shall file and serve a brief in

opposition to the motion for summary judgment. Petitioner shall submit no other documents unless directed to do so by the court.

- E. No later than 30 days after the filing of Petitioner's brief, Respondent shall file and serve a reply brief. In the event that Respondent elects not to file a reply brief, he should inform the court by filing a notice stating that he will not file a reply brief and that the motion is therefore fully submitted for decision.
- F. If the motion for summary judgment is denied, Respondent shall file an answer, a designation and a brief that complies with terms of this order. (*See* the following paragraph.) The documents shall be filed no later than 30 days after the denial of the motion for summary judgment. **Respondent is warned that the failure to file an answer, a designation and a brief in a timely fashion may result in the imposition of sanctions, including the release of Petitioner.**

5. If Respondent elects to file an answer, the following procedures shall be followed by Respondent and Petitioner:

- A. By January 23, 2012, Respondent shall file all state court records which are relevant to the cognizable claims. Those records shall be contained in a separate filing entitled: "Designation of State Court Records In Support of Answer."
- B. No later than 30 days after the filing of the relevant state court records, Respondent shall file an answer. The answer shall be accompanied by a separate brief, submitted at the time of the filing of the answer. Both the answer and brief shall address all matters germane to the case including, but not limited to, the

merits of Petitioner's allegations that have survived initial review, and whether any claim is barred by a failure to exhaust state remedies, a procedural bar, non-retroactivity, a statute of limitations, or because the petition is an unauthorized second or successive petition.

- C. Copies of the answer, the designation, and Respondent's brief shall be served upon Petitioner at the time they are filed with the court *except* that Respondent is only required to provide Petitioner with a copy of the specific pages of the designated record which are cited in Respondent's brief. In the event that the designation of state court records is deemed insufficient by Petitioner, Petitioner may file a motion with the court requesting additional documents. Such motion shall set forth the documents requested and the reasons the documents are relevant to the cognizable claims.
- D. No later than 30 days following the filing of Respondent's brief, Petitioner shall file and serve a brief in response. Petitioner shall submit no other documents unless directed to do so by the court.
- E. No later than 30 days after the filing of Petitioner's brief, Respondent shall file and serve a reply brief. In the event that Respondent elects not to file a reply brief, he should inform the court by filing a notice stating that he will not file a reply brief and that the merits of the petition are therefore fully submitted for decision.
- F. The Clerk of the court is directed to set a pro se case management deadline in this case using the following text: **February 20, 2011:** check for Respondent to file answer and separate brief.

6. No discovery shall be undertaken without leave of the court.

7. Petitioner's Application for Order to Show Cause and Proposed Order (filing nos. [3](#) and [4](#)) are denied.

DATED this 7th day of December, 2011.

BY THE COURT:

Richard G. Kopf

Senior United States District Judge

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